Rhodonite - CaMn₃Mn[Si₅O₁₅]

Hardness: 5.5 - 6.5. Cleavage: Perfect. Brittle; easily cleaved. Insoluble in water. Slightly attacked by (some references state insoluble in) dilute HCl; higher concentrations more aggressive. Causes dull crystal faces in some specimens and may leave a deposit of black MnO₂. Completely decomposed by saturated citric acid. Highly sensitive to other acids.

Varieties/related species (treat same as rhodonite): Fowlerite.

References

Mindat: https://www.mindat.org/min-3407.html

Handbook of Mineralogy: https://www.handbookofmineralogy.org/pdfs/rhodonite.pdf

Hardinger, S. (2025) Mineral Specimen Cleaning and Development for the Amateur, 339 p.

Rohner, T. (2000) Properly clean minerals online cleaning book.

www.strahlen.org/stepbystep/mineralien-reinigung2.pdf. In German.

Sinkankas, J. (1972) Gemstone & Mineral Data Book, 346 p. Winchester Press, New York.

Weast, R., Ed. (1982) CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 2380 p., CRC Press, Inc., Cleveland.