Obsidian - ~ SiO₂

Hardness: Variable with composition; probably ~ 5 - 6. Cleavage: None observed. Sensitive to thermal shock damage. Excellent chemical resistance. Powdered obsidian may be attacked by some hot concentrated acids. Inert to any dithionite recipe or hot oxalic acid.

References

Mindat: https://www.mindat.org/min-8519.html

Hardinger, S. (2025) Mineral Specimen Cleaning and Development for the Amateur, 339 p.

Sinkankas, J. (1972) Gemstone & Mineral Data Book, 346 p. Winchester Press, New York.