Millerite - NiS

Hardness: 3 - 3.5. Cleavage: Perfect. Brittle; easily broken from matrix. Avoid sonication. Use care when cleaning. Insoluble in water. Sensitive to hot water. Soluble in HNO₃. Very slightly soluble in other acids. Stable to alcohol or acetone which should be used in place of water for cleaning as water causes fine crystals to matte. Derusting with tartaric acid has been suggested but this aqueous treatment should likely be avoided. Subject to oxidative decomposition ('pyrite disease' or 'pyrite rot').

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