Hübnerite - MnWO₄

Hardness: 4 - 4.5. Perfect. Fragile; brittle. Tolerates sonication. Slightly attacked by hot, concentrated acids. Tolerates Iron OUT/EDTA without luster loss. Slightly corroded by hot alkali/TKPP. Treat like ferberite.

A solution series, for which ferberite - FeWO₄ and hübnerite are the end members. Material of indeterminant or intermediate composition is sometimes called wolframite.

References

Mindat: https://www.mindat.org/min-1940.html

Handbook of Mineralogy: https://www.handbookofmineralogy.org/pdfs/hubnerite.pdf

Hardinger, S. (2025) Mineral Specimen Cleaning and Development for the Amateur, 339 p.

Rohner, T. (2000) Properly clean minerals online cleaning book.

www.strahlen.org/stepbystep/mineralien-reinigung2.pdf. In German.

Sinkankas, J. (1972) Gemstone & Mineral Data Book, 346 p. Winchester Press, New York.