Fayalite - Fe²⁺₂SiO₄

Hardness: 7. Cleavage: No data. Insoluble in water. Decomposed by HCl with formation of gel, slower in cold acid than in warm acid. Forsterite (Mg-end member) affected more rapidly than fayalite. Slowly attacked by H₂SO₄. Derust with any dithionite recipe or oxalic acid. See also forsterite with which this mineral may be intergrown.

Verities/related species (treat same as fayalite): Hortonolite, knebelite

References

Mindat: https://www.mindat.org/min-1458.html

Handbook of Mineralogy: http://www.handbookofmineralogy.org/pdfs/fayalite.pdf

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Weast, R., Ed. (1982) CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 2380 p., CRC Press, Inc., Cleveland.